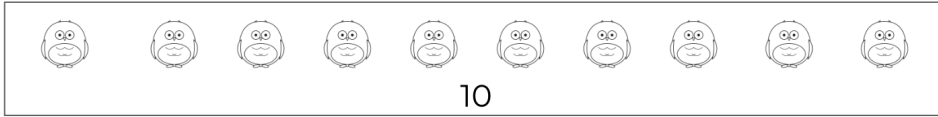
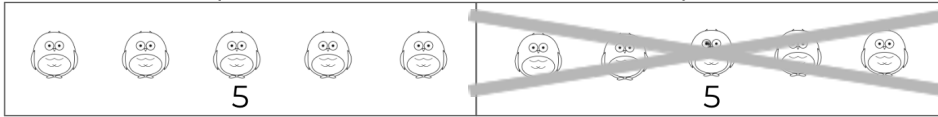


whole



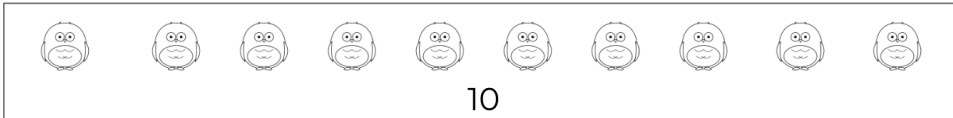
part



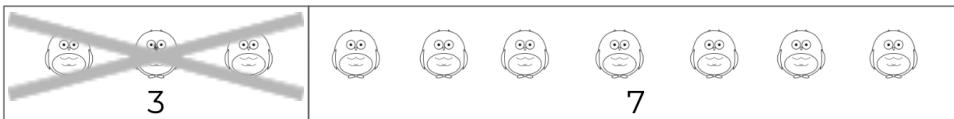
part

$$\begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{whole} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array}$$

whole

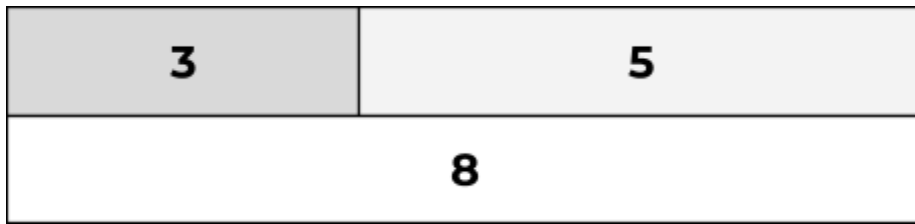


part

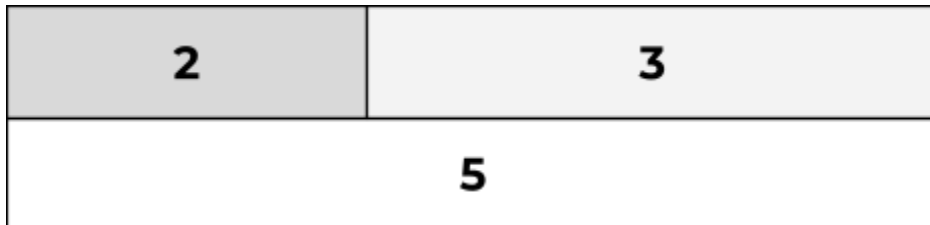


part

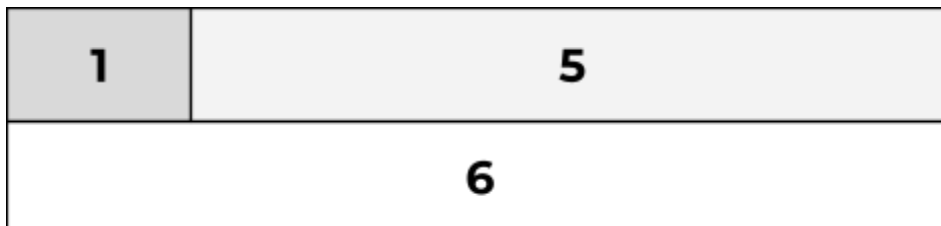
$$\begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{whole} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array}$$



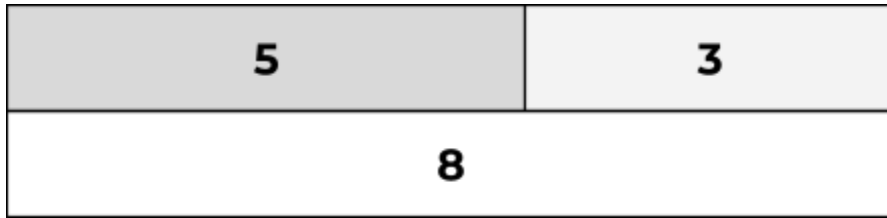
$$\begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{whole} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array}$$



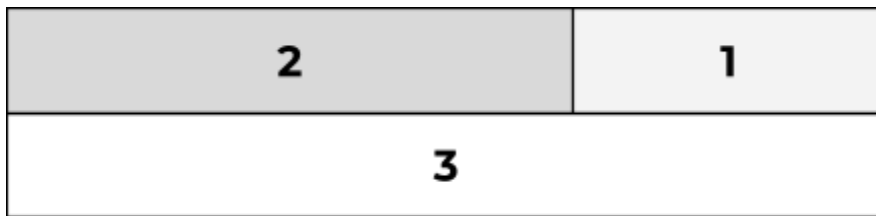
$$\begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{whole} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array}$$



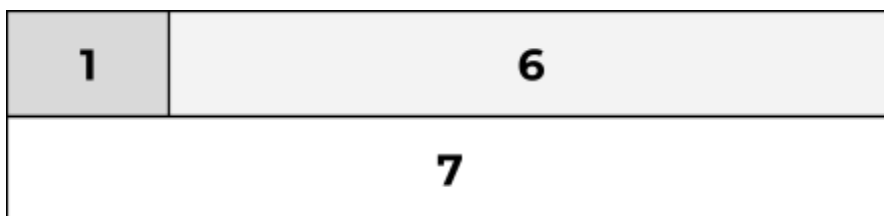
$$\begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{whole} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{part} \end{array}$$



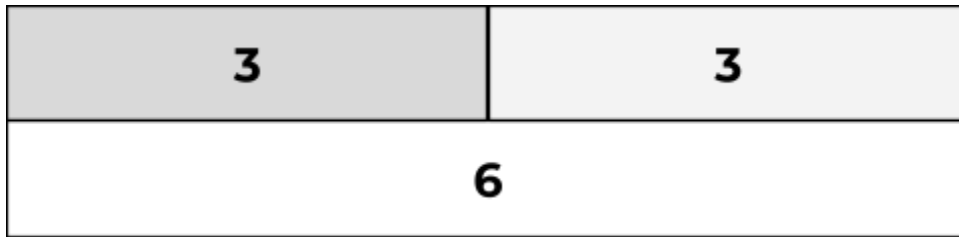
$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



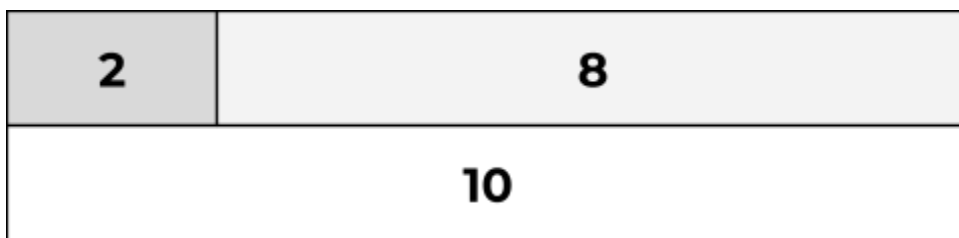
$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



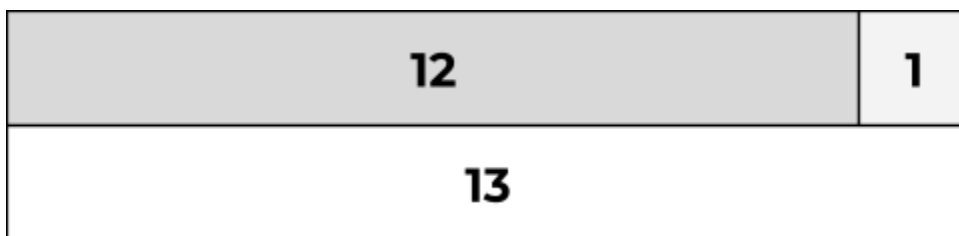
$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



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